Paraguay



Classification of Focus

١.,	Epid	emiol	ogical	profile
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Population (UN)	2016 %	Parasites and vectors
Number of active foci	0	Plasmodium species: P. falciparum (0%), P.vivax (0%)
Number of people living within active foci	0 0	Major anopheles species: An. darlingi, An. albitarsis
Malaria-free (0 cases)	6,725,000 100	Reported confirmed cases (health facility): 0
Total	6,725,000	Imported cases 10
		Reported deaths: 0

II. Intervention policies and strategies

Intervention	Policies/strategies	Yes/No	Adopted	Antimalarial tre
ITN	ITNs/ LLINs distributed free of charge	No	-	First-line treatme
	ITNs/ LLINs distributed to all age groups	No	-	First-line treatme
IRS	IRS is recommended	Yes	1957	Treatment failure
	DDT is authorized for IRS	No	-	Treatment of sev
Larval control	Use of larval control recommended	No	-	Treatment of P. v
IPT	IPT used to prevent malaria during pregnancy	N/A	-	Dosage of Prima
Diagnosis	Patients of all ages should receive diagnostic test	Yes	1957	Type of RDT use
	Malaria diagnosis is free of charge in the public sector	Yes	1957	
Treatment	ACT is free of charge for all ages in public sector	Yes	2005	Therapeutic eff
	The sale of oral artemisinin-based monotherapies (oAMTs)	Never allowed	-	Medicine
	Single dose of primaquine is used as gametocidal medicine for P. falciparum	Yes	2014	
	Primaquine is used for radical treatment of P. vivax	Yes	1957	
	G6PD test is a requirement before treatment with primaquine	No	-	
	Directly observed treatment with primaquine is undertaken	No	1957	Insecticide res
	System for monitoring adverse reactions to antimalarials exists	Yes	-	Insecticide clas
Surveillance	ACD for case investigation (reactive)	Yes	1957	
	ACD of febrile cases at community level (pro-active)	Yes	1957	
	Mass screening is undertaken	Yes	-	
	Uncomplicated P. falciparum cases routinely admitted	Yes	1957	
	Uncomplicated P. vivax cases routinely admitted	Yes	1957	
	Foci and case investigation undertaken	Yes	1957	
	Case reporting from private sector is mandatory	Yes	-	

Antimalarial treatment policy	Medicine	Year adopted
First-line treatment of unconfirmed malaria	-	-
First-line treatment of P. falciparum	AL+PQ	-
Treatment failure of P. falciparum	-	-
Treatment of severe malaria	AS	-
Treatment of P. vivax	CQ+PQ	-
Dosage of Primaquine for radical treatment of P. vivax		0.25 mg/Kg (14 days)
Type of RDT used		-

efficacy tests (clinical and parasitological failure, %)

		Media	n Max	Follow-up	No. of studies	Species
Insecticide resistan Insecticide class	ce tests (mo Years		_	No. of sites		Species





Reported confirmed cases and reported deaths are indigenous only