

### ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHY

#### POVERTY RATES AND GDP





#### **INCOME INEQUALITY**

Gini index score*	Gini index rank <sup>†</sup>	Year
NA	NA	NA
Source: World Bank 2015		

Notes: \*0 = perfect equality, 100 = perfect inequality. <sup>†</sup>The countries with a Gini index are ranked from most equal (#1) to most unequal (#145). NA = not available.

#### POPULATION

Population (000)	15,046	2015
Under-5 population (000)	2,118	2015
Urban (%)	41	2015
> 65 years (%)	8	2015
Course: 2015 projections from UNDD 2012		

Source: 2015 projections from UNPD 2013.

CHANGES IN STUNTING PREVALENCE OVER TIME, BY WEALTH QUINTILE

Wealthiest Second wealthiest Middle Second poorest Poorest

30

Mean prevalence of stunting (%)

35

40

## CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY				
Number of children under 5 affected (000)				
Stunting <sup>a</sup>	574	2014		
Wasting <sup>a</sup>	69	2014		
Overweight <sup>a</sup>	75	2014		
Percentage of children under 5 affected				
Wasting <sup>a</sup>	3	2014		
Severe wasting <sup>a</sup>	1	2014		
Overweight <sup>a</sup>	4	2014		
Low birth weight <sup>b</sup>	11	2010-2011		
Courses autore (WUO /WD 2015, DUNIEEE 2015				

Sources: <sup>a</sup>UNICEF/WH0/WB 2015; <sup>b</sup>UNICEF 2015.

## ADOLESCENT AND ADULT NUTRITION STATUS

#### ADOLESCENT AND ADULT ANTHROPOMETRY (% POPULATION)

Adolescent overweight <sup>a</sup>	NA	NA
Adolescent obesity <sup>a</sup>	NA	NA
Women of reproductive age, thinness <sup>b</sup>	6	2010-2011
Women of reproductive age, short stature <sup>b</sup>	1	2010-2011
Sources: <sup>a</sup> WHO 2015; <sup>b</sup> DHS 2015.		

Note: NA = not available.

#### METABOLIC RISK FACTORS FOR DIET-RELATED NONCOMMUNICABLE DISEASES, 2008 (%)





#### Source: WHO 2014.

### WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY INDICATORS: PROGRESS AGAINST GLOBAL WHA TARGETS

Under-5 stunting, 2014 <sup>a</sup>	Under-5 wasting, 2014 <sup>b</sup>	Under-5 overweight, 2014ª	WRA anemia, 2011 <sup>b</sup>	EBF, 2014ª
Off course, some progress	On course	On course, good progress	Off course	On course

Source: WHO 2015.

Note: BMI = body mass index.

Sources: <sup>a</sup>Definitions of progress developed by GNR's Independent Expert Group with guidance from WHO/UNICEF; <sup>b</sup>WHO 2014. Notes: Currently it is only possible to determine whether a country is on or off course for five of the six WHA targets. The year refers to the most recent data available; on/off-course calculation is based on trend data. WRA = women of reproductive age. EBF = exclusive breastfeeding.



# MICRONUTRIENT STATUS OF POPULATION

2011

2006 1999 1994

20

Women of reproductive age with anemia <sup>a</sup>			
Total population affected (000)	924	2011	
Total population affected (%)	28	2011	
Vitamin A deficiency in children 6-59 months old (%) <sup>b</sup>	57	2013	
Population classification of iodine nutrition (age group 6–14) <sup>c</sup>	Risk of iodine-induced hyperthy- roidism (IIH) within 5–10 years following introduction of iodized salt in susceptible groups	1999	

25

Source: DHS surveys 1990-2011 adapted from Bredenkamp et al. 2014.

Sources: <sup>a</sup>WHO 2015; <sup>b</sup>Stevens et al. 2015; <sup>c</sup>WHO 2004

#### PREVALENCE OF ADULT OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY, 2014 (%)



## INTERVENTION COVERAGE AND CHILD-FEEDING PRACTICES

#### CONTINUUM OF CARE (%)



#### RATE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING **INTERVENTION COVERAGE (%)** OF INFANTS UNDER 6 MONTHS (%) Severe acute malnutrition, geographic coverage<sup>a</sup> 41

2014

**GENDER-RELATED DETERMINANTS** 

21

0.516

110

0.083

1.335

NA

Law

NA

Yes

No fortification

Rank: 114/126

2013

2013

2011

2011

NA

Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%)<sup>a</sup>

Gender Inequality Index (country rank)b

Note: \*0 = low inequality, 1 = high inequality

POPULATION DENSITY OF HEALTH WORKERS

Gender Inequality Index (score\*)<sup>b</sup>

Sources: <sup>a</sup>UNICEF 2015; <sup>b</sup>UNDP 2014.

PER 1,000 PEOPLE

Nurses and midwives

Note: NA = not available

Source: WHO 2015

Community health workers

Physicians

Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage <sup>b</sup>	34	2013
Children under 5 with diarrhea receiving ORS <sup>b</sup>	21	2010-2011
Immunization coverage, DTP3 <sup>b</sup>	95	2013
lodized salt consumption <sup>b</sup>	NA	NA
Sources: <sup>a</sup> UNICEF/Coverage Monitoring Network/ACF International 2012; <sup>b</sup> UNICEF 2015.		

2012

76

Notes: ORS = oral rehydration salts; D pertussis vaccine. NA = not available. 3 doses of combined diphtheria/teta

#### INFANT AND YOUNG-CHILD FEEDING PRACTICES (% 6-23 MONTHS)

Minimum acceptable diet	13	2014
Minimum dietary diversity	28	2014
Source: UNICEF 2015.		

### UNDERLYING DETERMINANTS

#### FOOD SUPPLY



Source: a FAOSTAT 2015: b FAOSTAT 2014

#### IMPROVED DRINKING WATER COVERAGE (%)



## **IMPROVED SANITATION COVERAGE (%)**

31





Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2015.

#### **GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (%)**



## FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND POLICY, LEGISLATION, AND INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

POLICY AND LEGISLATIVE PROVISIONS

National implementation of the International

Extent of constitutional right to food<sup>b</sup>

Wheat fortification legislation<sup>d</sup>

Maternity protection (Convention 183)<sup>c</sup>

Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes<sup>a</sup>

Undernutrition mentioned in national develop-

ment plans and economic growth strategies

#### SCALING UP NUTRITION (SUN) COUNTRY INSTITUTIONAL TRANSFORMATIONS, 2014 (%)

Bringing people into a shared space for action	
Ensuring a coherent policy and legal framework	58
Aligning actions around a common results framework	21
Financial tracking and resource mobilization	
Total weighted	38

Source: SUN 2014.

#### Overnutrition mentioned in national develop-Bank: 116/116 ment plans and economic growth strategies<sup>e</sup>

Sources: <sup>a</sup>UNICEF 2014; <sup>b</sup>FAO 2003; <sup>c</sup>ILO 2013; <sup>d</sup>FFI 2015; <sup>e</sup>IDS 2015.

AVAILABILITY AND STAGE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF GUIDELINES/ PROTOCOLS/STANDARDS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF NCDs

MANAULMENT OF NODS			
Diabetes	Available, partially implemented	2010	
Hypertension	Available, partially implemented	2010	

2015 Note: NCDs = noncommunicable diseases.

Source: WHO 2014.

2014

NA 2011

2015

2011-

2015

2011-

Note: NA = not available

For complete source information: http://globalnutritionreport.org/the-report/technical-notes.

© 2015 International Food Policy Research Institute