### Infectious diseases to be considered for differential diagnosis among displaced people

*in addition to the more common causes for clinical presentations*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Clinical presentation</th>
<th>Differential diagnosis to consider</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| Fever                                 | COVID-19  
Typhoid fever  
Malaria  
Louse-borne diseases  
Visceral leishmaniasis  
Arbovirus infections (seasonal) |
| Respiratory symptoms                  | COVID-19  
Tuberculosis  
Influenza |
| Gastrointestinal symptoms             | COVID-19  
Cholera  
Typhoid fever  
Shigellosis  
Amoebic colitis  
Helminthiasis:  
ascarls, whipworm, hookworm |
| Sores                                 | Scabies  
Cutaneous leishmaniasis  
Cutaneous diphtheria |
| Skin rash                             | Measles  
Rubella  
Louse-borne diseases  
Scabies |
| Meningitis and other neurological syndromes | Invasive bacterial diseases  
(*Neisseria meningitidis, Haemophilus influenzae type b and Streptococcus pneumoniae*)  
Poliomyelitis  
Rabies  
Arbovirus infections |